EXHIBIT 1

(Dec 29, 2020, Warrant Application)



SEALED

Office of the United States Attorney District of Nevada 501 Las Vegas Boulevard, Suite 1100 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (702) 388-6336

LIMITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

	UNII	EDSTATE	SDISIN		X I	
			for the		FILED.	
		Distric	ct of Nevada		DATED: 12:08 pr	m, December 31, 2020
In the	Matter of the Search	of	ì		U.S. MAGISTR	ATE JUDGE
(Briefly desc or identify i	escribe the property to be se by the person by name and ac	arched Idress)	}	Case No. 2:20r	mj-1114-BNW	
PRIORITY MA	ATES POSTAL SER' IL PARCEL BEARIN 9114 9023 0722 4923	G TRACKING)			
APPLICATION	ON FOR A WARRA	NT BY TELEPI	HONE OR O	THER RELIAB	BLE ELECTRONIC	MEANS
penalty of perjury	al law enforcement of that I have reason to ed and give its location):	ficer or an attorne believe that on th	ey for the gove the following p	ernment, request erson or property	a search warrant and (identify the person or a	state under lescribe the
	TES POSTAL SERVI 2571 25 (See Attach)		G TRACKING NUMB	ER 9114
located in the		District of	Nevada	, th	ere is now concealed	(identify the
person or describe the See Attachment	e property to be seized):					
See Allaciment	Ь					
	for the search under vidence of a crime;	Fed. R. Crim. P. 4	H(c) is (check o	one or more):		
	ontraband, fruits of c	rime, or other iten	ns illegally po	ssessed:		
	roperty designed for				rime:	
	person to be arrested			_	,	
The searc	h is related to a viola	tion of:				
Code S 18 USC §§		Conspiracy to Dis		Offense Descripti trolled Substance		
The appli See Affiday	cation is based on the	se facts:				
♂ Conti	nued on the attached	sheet.				
7.	ved notice of or S.C. § 3103a, the bas	lays (give exact endi) is reque	ested under
				Applie	cant's signature	
Marc Laing, Special Agent						
				Printe	ed name and title	
Attested to by the	applicant in accorda	nce with the requi	rements of Fe	d. R. Crim. P. 4.	l by	
	telephone	(spe	ecify reliable ele	ctronic means).		TOE
Date: 12/31/2	2020		G	Henl	swet	E THE STATE OF
	_as Vegas, Nevad	la			ge's signature	A STATE OF THE STA
City and state:	<u> </u>			Mos.	Brenda N, Weksler	AGUSTANTI A SALAMAN A SALA

DATED: 12:09 pm, December 31, 2020

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE

for the District of Nevada

In the Matter of the Search of (Briefly describe the property to be searched or identify the person by name and address)	}	Case No.	2:20-mj-1115-BNW		
A UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE (USPS) PRIORITY MAIL PARCEL BEARING TRACKING NUMBER 9114 9023 0722 4923 2583 37	}				
APPLICATION FOR A WARRANT BY TELEPHO	NE OR C	THER RE	LIABLE ELECTRONIC MEANS		
I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney figure penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the figure property to be searched and give its location):	for the governoon for the gove	ernment, re person or pr	equest a search warrant and state under roperty (identify the person or describe the		
A UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE (USPS) PRIORIT 9023 0722 4923 2583 37 (See Attachment A, Exhibit 2)					
located in the DEA Las Vegas District of	Nevada	3	, there is now concealed (identify the		
person or describe the property to be seized): See Attachment B					
Gee Attachment B					
The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(a evidence of a crime;	c) is (check	one or more)	:		
contraband, fruits of crime, or other items	illegally po	ssessed;			
property designed for use, intended for use	, or used in	n committii	ng a crime;		
\Box a person to be arrested or a person who is t	ınlawfully	restrained.			
The search is related to a violation of:					
Code Section Offense Description 18 USC §§ 841(a)(1) and 846 Conspiracy to Distribute a Controlled Substance					
The application is based on these facts: See Affidavit					
Continued on the attached sheet.					
Delayed notice of days (give exact ending a 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set for		10.1	eet.		
			Applicant's signature		
		Ma	arc Laing, Special Agent		
			Printed name and title		
Attested to by the applicant in accordance with the requirer telephone (specify		ed. R. Crim	-		
12/31/2020 Date:	q	De	- buet-engroup		
			Judge's signature		
City and state: Las Vegas, Nevada		Hone	Judge's signature orable Brenda N. Weksler Printed name and title		
			Printed name and title		

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DATED: 12:09 pm, December 31, 2020

for the

U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE

District of Nevada

City and state:	₋as Vegas, Nevad	Ja 	Hor	Printed name and title
	on Vorse Messes	J.		Judge's signature
Date: 12/31/2			De	- buet to
Attested to by the	applicant in accorda telephone	nce with the requirem (specify	ents of Fed. R. Crin reliable electronic mea	COMMAND.
				Printed name and title
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	nued on the attached			
The appli See Affiday	cation is based on the	ese facts:		
Code S 18 USC §§ 8	ection 841(a)(1) and 846	Conspiracy to Distrib	<i>Offense D</i> ute a Controlled Su	escription bstance
	h is related to a viola	tion of:		
		l or a person who is un		
		use, intended for use,		ing a crime;
	vidence of a crime;	rime, or other items il	legally possessed:	
		Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(c) is (check one or more):
See Attachment	R			
person or describe the	e property to be seized):		Anderson Managemental	
	2582 76 (See Attacl DEA Las Vegas		Nevada	, there is now concealed (identify the
1 1 2	ed and give its location): FES POSTAL SERVI	CE (USPS) PRIORIT	Y MAIL PARCEL BE	EARING TRACKING NUMBER 9114
penalty of perjury	that I have reason to	fficer or an attorney for believe that on the fo	or the government, rollowing person or p	equest a search warrant and state under property (identify the person or describe the
				ELIABLE ELECTRONIC MEANS
	IL PARCEL BEARIN 9114 9023 0722 492		}	
A UNITED ST	ATES POSTAL SER	VICE (USPS)) Case No.	2.20 mj 1110 Bitti
(Briefly desc or identify t	ribe the property to be se he person by name and a	earched ddress)	Care No.	2:20-mj-1116-BNW
III tile	Matter of the Search	OI.	1	

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT PATED: 12:09 pm, December 31, 2020

for the

U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE

District of Nevada

in the Matter of the Search of)		
(Briefly describe the property to be searched or identify the person by name and address)	Case No. 2:	20-mj-1117-BNW	
A UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE (USPS) PRIORITY MAIL PARCEL BEARING TRACKING NUMBER 9114 9023 0722 4923 2584 12		-	
APPLICATION FOR A WARRANT BY TELEPHO	ONE OR OTHER REL	IABLE ELECTRONIC	MEANS
I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the property to be searched and give its location):	for the government, requ following person or prop	nest a search warrant and erty (identify the person or a	state under describe the
A UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE (USPS) PRIORI 9023 0722 4923 2584 12 (See Attachment A, Exhibit 4)	TY MAIL PARCEL BEAF	RING TRACKING NUMB	ER 9114
located in the DEA Las Vegas District of	Nevada	, there is now concealed	(identify the
See Attachment B			
The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 410 evidence of a crime; contraband, fruits of crime, or other items property designed for use, intended for use a person to be arrested or a person who is	illegally possessed; e, or used in committing	a crime;	
The search is related to a violation of:			
Code Section 18 USC §§ 841(a)(1) and 846 Conspiracy to Distri	Offense Desc ibute a Controlled Subst	ription ance	
The application is based on these facts: See Affidavit			
Continued on the attached sheet.			
Delayed notice of days (give exact ending 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set for	date if more than 30 days: rth on the attached sheet		ested under
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Attested to by the applicant in accordance with the require			
	fy reliable electronic means).	. 1.1.0 y	
Date: 12/31/2020	De	-bwef	AND OF VELLEY
		Judge's signature	Maintant)
City and state: Las Vegas, Nevada		able Brenda N, Weksler	NOGE NOTE AND THE PARTY OF THE
	P	Printed name and title	A PARTICIPATION OF THE PARTIES.



SEALED

Office of the United States Attorney District of Nevada 501 Las Vegas Boulevard, Suite 1100 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 (702) 388-6336

	Case 2:21-cr-00190-ART-EJY Document 238-	1 Filed 05/22/23 Page 8 of 21 FILED.
		DATED: 12:11 pm, December 31, 2020
1	NICHOLAS A. TRUTANICH	U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE
2	United States Attorney District of Nevada	
	Nevada Bar Number 13644	
3	CHRISTOPHER LIN Assistant United States Attorney	
4	501 Las Vegas Boulevard South, Suite 1100 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101	
5	(702) 388-6336	
1860	christopher.lin@usdoj.gov	
6	Attorneys for the United States of America	
7	UNITED STATES D	
8	DISTRICT O	F NEVADA
9	IN THE MATTER OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT FOR:	Case No. 2:20-mj-1114-BNW
10	A UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE (USPS) PRIORITY MAIL PARCEL	AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF SEARCH WARRANT
11	BEARÍNG TRACKING NUMBER 9114 9023 0722 4923 2571 25, ADDRESSED TO	(Under Seal)
12	RYAN PARENT, 249 CREST RD, NOVATO, CA 94945 (Attachment "A,"	(Chaci Scal)
10	Exhibit 1).	
13	IN THE MATTER OF AN APPLICATION	Case No. 2:20-mj-1115-BNW
14	FOR A SEARCH WARRANT FOR:	
15	A UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE	AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF SEARCH WARRANT
10	(USPS) PRIORITY MAIL PARCEL BEARING TRACKING NUMBER 9114	
16	9023 0722 4923 2583 37, ADDRESSED TO	(Under Seal)
17	SPENCER GIETZEN, 450 CENTRAL WAY UNIT 2403, KIRKLAND, WA 98033	
18	(Attachment "A," Exhibit 2).	
19	IN THE MATTER OF AN APPLICATION	Case No. 2:20-mj-1116-BNW
13	FOR A SEARCH WARRANT FOR:	
20	A UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE	AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF SEARCH WARRANT
21	(USPS) PRIORITY MAIL PARCEL BEARING TRACKING NUMBER 9114	
22	9023 0722 4923 2582 76, ADDRESSED TO	(Under Seal)
	ANDREAS OSTI, 130 HEMPSTEAD AVE APT 401, WEST HEMPSTEAD, NY 11552-	
23	2156 (Attachment "A," Exhibit 3);	
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IN THE MATTER OF AN APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT FOR:

A UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE (USPS) PRIORITY MAIL PARCEL BEARING TRACKING NUMBER 9114 9023 0722 4923 2584 12, ADDRESSED TO ALEJANDRO RUIZ, 1681 CROCKER RD, RANDOLPH CENTER, VT 05061 (Attachment "A," Exhibit 4) Case No. 2:20-mj-1117-BNW

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF SEARCH WARRANT

(Under Seal)

1. I, Marc Laing, Special Agent (SA), Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), being duly sworn under penalty of perjury, do hereby state as follows:

INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND OF AFFIANT

2. I am an "investigative or law enforcement officer" of the United States within the meaning of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2510(7); that is, a deputized officer of the United States who is empowered by law to conduct investigations of, and to make arrests for, offenses enumerated in Title 18, United States Code, Section 2516. I have been an SA with the DEA since June 2008 and am currently assigned to the Las Vegas District Office (LVDO), Enforcement Group 3 (EG3). In connection with my DEA duties, I investigate criminal violations of the Controlled Substances Act. Through the DEA, I have received specialized training in the enforcement of federal narcotics laws. My training and experience have involved, among other things: (1) the debriefing of defendants, witnesses and informants, as well as others who have knowledge of the distribution and transportation of controlled substances; (2) the planning, participation and/or management of field operations such as surveillance, arrests, the purchase of controlled substances, and the execution of search warrants; (3) the acquisition, processing and analysis of evidence; and (4) the identification and exploitation of the methodologies by which drug trafficking proceeds are laundered and concealed.

- 3. Based on my training and experience, I have become familiar with the methods used by drug traffickers and drug trafficking organizations to conduct various criminal activities. The aforementioned methods include, but are not limited to, the following: drug manufacturing, distribution, money laundering, and firearms offenses. I have also become familiar with the methods used by such individuals to avoid detection by law enforcement, to include: multiple cellular telephones (including those that are subscribed in the names of other persons), prepaid cellular telephones, counter-surveillance techniques, coded and ambiguous language, usage of multiple vehicles, and false identities.
- 4. The decisions I made and conclusions I reached are based not only upon my own training and experience, but also on the training and experience of other federal agents, TFOs, and state and local law enforcement with whom I have discussed this case. Thus, when I state in this declaration that a particular conclusion is based on my training and experience, it is based on my training and experience, sometimes in conjunction with other law enforcement officers (hereinafter referred to as "agents").
- 5. During my tenure with the DEA, I have conducted surveillance, interviewed witnesses, suspects, cooperating informants, executed search warrants and executed arrest warrants.
- 6. I have been involved in an investigation, which is the subject of this Affidavit. Due to my personal participation in this investigation and reports made to me by other DEA Agents and Law Enforcement Officers, and various sources of information, I am familiar with all of the facts and circumstances surrounding the investigation. My training and experience as an SA, including participation in this investigation, form the basis for opinions and conclusions set forth below. While I have participated in the below described investigation, I have not

provided every fact known within this Affidavit. Rather, I include only those facts necessary to establish probable cause in support of the search warrant requested herein.

7. Based on the facts set forth in this affidavit, there is probable cause to believe that violations of Title 21 U.S.C. Sections 841(a) and 846, have been committed, and that the SUBJECT PARCELS herein identified in Attachment "A," Exhibits 1 - 4 are likely to contain the items identified in Attachment "B," which is evidence of the involvement in the enumerated offenses.

IDENTIFICATION OF THE PARCELS TO BE SEARCHED

- 8. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 1 is a USPS Priority Mail envelope, bearing a typed Label, and tracking number 9114 9023 0722 4923 2571 25, addressed to Ryan Parent, 249 Crest Rd, Novato, CA 94945, and sent by Retouching by Lorie, 2613 Calico Hearts Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89106. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 1 weighs approximately 81.1 gross grams, and is described as a Priority Mail envelope, measuring approximately 12.5" X 9.5." SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 1 is affixed with \$7.75 in postage. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 1 is currently located in the Drug Evidence Vault at the Drug Enforcement Administration Las Vegas District Office, 550 S. Main Street, Las Vegas, NV 89101, located within the District of Nevada.
- 9. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 2 is a USPS Priority Mail envelope, bearing a typed Label, and tracking number 9114 9023 0722 4923 2583 37, addressed to Spencer Gietzen, 450 Central Way Unit 2403, Kirkland, WA 98033, and sent by Retouching by Lorie, 2613 Calico Hearts Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89106. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 2 weighs approximately 118.6 gross grams, and is described as a Priority Mail envelope, measuring approximately 12.5" X 9.5." SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 2 is affixed with \$7.75 in postage. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 2 is currently located in the Drug Evidence Vault at the Drug Enforcement

Administration Las Vegas District Office, 550 S. Main Street, Las Vegas, NV 89101, located within the District of Nevada.

- Label, and tracking number 9114 9023 0722 4923 2582 76, addressed to Andreas Osti, 130 Hempstead Ave Apt 401, West Hempstead, NY 11552-2156, and sent by Retouching by Lorie, 2613 Calico Hearts Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89106. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 3 weighs approximately 80.9 gross grams, and is described as a Priority Mail envelope, measuring approximately 12.5" X 9.5." SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 3 is affixed with \$7.75 in postage. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 3 is currently located in the Drug Evidence Vault at the Drug Enforcement Administration Las Vegas District Office, 550 S. Main Street, Las Vegas, NV 89101, located within the District of Nevada.
- Label, and tracking number 9114 9023 0722 4923 2584 12, addressed to Alejandro Ruiz, 1681 Crocker Rd, Randolph Center, VT 05061, and sent by Retouching by Lorie, 2613 Calico Hearts Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89106. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 4 weighs approximately 80.6 gross grams, and is described as a Priority Mail envelope, measuring approximately 12.5" X 9.5." SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 4 is affixed with \$7.75 in postage. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 4 is currently located in the Drug Evidence Vault at the Drug Enforcement Administration Las Vegas District Office, 550 S. Main Street, Las Vegas, NV 89101, located within the District of Nevada. (I refer to SUBJECT PARCELS Exhibits 1 4 together as the SUBJECT PARCELS.)

USE OF USPS TO TRAFFICK CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

12. Based on my training and experience, drug trafficking intelligence information gathered by the United States Postal Inspection Service ("USPIS"), and discussions and collaborative investigations with United States Postal Inspectors, I believe that the U.S. Postal

Service Express Mail and Priority Mail are frequently utilized by drug traffickers for shipping controlled substances or proceeds/payments. Use of Express Mail and Priority Mail are favored because of the speed (Express Mail - overnight; Priority mail - two day delivery), reliability, free telephone and Internet package tracking service, as well as the perceived minimal chance of detection. Express Mail and Priority Mail were originally intended for urgent, business to business, correspondence. Intelligence obtained from prior similar packages, which were found to contain controlled substances or proceeds/payments, has indicated that these labels are usually from an individual to an individual. Express Mail and Priority Mail are seldom used for individual to individual correspondence. I also know that drug traffickers prefer delivery services such as Express Mail and Priority Mail because of their expedited service.

- 13. In an effort to combat the flow of controlled substances through the overnight delivery services, the USPIS has established interdiction programs in cities throughout the United States. These cities have been identified as known sources of controlled substances. The USPIS conducted an analysis of prior packages mailed through overnight delivery and two day delivery services which were found to contain controlled substances or proceeds/payments of controlled substance sales. The analysis of these prior packages found that these labels were usually addressed from an individual to another individual. In the fewer cases when overnight delivery packages containing controlled substances or proceeds/payments and have displayed a business or company name, it was usually proven to be a fictitious business or front company.
- 14. A source city or state is a location identified by USPIS that ships narcotics outside of the identified city or state, and which receives shipments of proceeds from the sale of narcotics. A destination city or state is a location identified by USPIS that receives narcotics from source cities or states, and in turn ships proceeds from the sale of narcotics back to the source cities or states. Based on my training and experience and the training and experience of

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other Inspectors, I believe Las Vegas to be a source city due to its state laws regarding marijuana, and due its proximity to Arizona and California which are adjacent to Mexico and house increased drug trafficking. In turn, cities in states located in the Midwest, East Coast, and the South have been determined to be destination states for narcotics.

15. Articles found to bear the characteristics described above are further scrutinized by inspectors. Address verifications are conducted and the return addresses listed on the articles are often either fictitious, or postal personnel familiar with the addresses are not familiar with the listed sender name(s). Based on my training and experience. I know drug traffickers will often use fictitious names or incomplete names and/or addresses in an attempt to conceal their identity from law enforcement. It has been my experience in some instances where the article contains a "valid" return address, it is an attempt to lend a legitimate appearance to the article. In addition to address verifications, the articles are subject to trained narcotic-detecting canine examination.

PROBABLE CAUSE

- 16. In October 2020, within a cryptocurrency money laundering investigation, I, along with my team, learned information that Paul Philip Engstrom (ENGSTROM) was narcotics trafficker here in Las Vegas, Nevada. A criminal history check shows that ENGSTROM was convicted of a narcotics related crime in 2017, stemming from a 2015 sale MDMA to an undercover police officer here in Las Vegas, Nevada.
- 17. On October 16, 2020, based in part on this information, my team conducted surveillance at 487 Petal Dew Avenue, Las Vegas, Nevada 89183 (hereinafter the "Petal Dew Location"), the address ENGSTROM listed on his Nevada driver's license. During this surveillance, a member of my team observed ENGSTROM arrive at the Petal Dew Location carrying a corrugated plastic tote consistent with the kind used by postal workers to carry mail

parcels. ENGSTROM then placed this tote into the front passenger seat of a Chevrolet Silverado registered to and driven by Vincent Cuomo (CUOMO). ENGSTROM and CUOMO then entered the garage, exited a short time later, and departed in their separate vehicles.

- 18. Based on an administrative subpoena of NV Energy, I learned that ENGSTROM's mother is the power subscriber at 304 E. Silverado Ranch, Unit 1110 (hereinafter the "Silverado Ranch Location"). A check of open source information database shows, however, that ENGSTROM's mother lives in Minnesota.
- 19. Believing the Silverado Ranch Location to be a stash location, my team established video surveillance at the Silverado Ranch Location between December 10 and December 28, 2020. During this time period, surveillance captured ENGSTROM, CUOMO, and a third individual, Abraham Elliot (ELLIOT), coming and going from this apartment complex but none appeared to reside there. In addition, a 2019 Nissan Rogue registered to ENGSTROM entered and exited a garage associated with Unit 1110 on multiple occasions.
- 20. On December 29, 2020, members of my team established surveillance at the Silverado Ranch Location. At separate times between 1:46 p.m. and 3:28 p.m. ENGSTROM, CUOMO and ELLIOT arrived in vehicles registered in their names. When ENGSTROM arrived, he retrieved a black backpack from his vehicle and walked toward Unit 1110.
- 21. Shortly thereafter, the Nissan Rogue exited the garage associated with Unit 1110. Surveillance followed the Nissan Rogue near a Walmart Pharmacy located at 490 E. Silverado Ranch Boulevard. The Nissan Rogue parked next to a Chevrolet Sonic registered to Joseph Krieger (KRIEGER). A person believed to be ELLIOT exited the Nissan Rogue and went to the back of his vehicle. KRIEGER also exited his vehicle and went to the back of his vehicle. They both opened the hatchback of their vehicles and ELLIOT appeared to move something from the rear of the Nissan Rogue to the rear of KRIEGER's hatchback. After conversing for a

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few minutes, they each departed the location. The Chevrolet Sonic is a hatchback whose backseat is accessible from the hatchback as well as the front seat.

- 22. Surveillance followed KRIEGER in the Sonic to a U.S. Post Office located at 1801 N. Martin Luther King Blvd, where KRIEGER was seen at the drive through drop box.
- 23. I then contacted a member of the U.S. Post Office Inspector Service and the acting manager of the Post Office to access this postal box. From the postal box where KRIEGER drove through, I retrieved 15 USPS Priority Mail envelopes near the top of the pile. Each of these 15 envelopes bore a return name and address of Retouching by Lorie, 2613 Calico Hearts Ct., Las Vegas, NV 89106. The envelopes were destined for addresses in New York, North Dakota, Florida, Washington, Kentucky, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, California, Vermont, Wisconsin and St. Thomas (U.S. Virgin Islands). Because of the proximity in time to when KRIEGER dropped mail and the parcels' location in the box, I believe these packages to have been dropped by KRIEGER.
- 24. Later in the evening of December 29, 2020, I met with North Las Vegas Police Department (NLVPD) Canine Detective M. Sullivan, P# 1871 at this Post Office. Detective canine Nox examined all 15 USPS Priority Mail envelopes. Detective Sullivan advised that Nox gave a positive alert to four of the Priority Mail envelopes by exhibiting a change of behavior, indicating the presence of a narcotic odor or the odor of a controlled substance (heroin, cocaine, and/or methamphetamine) within the Priority Mail envelopes. I seized these four envelopes and they are described as Exhibits 1 4 in Attachment "A."
- 25. Upon further physical examination of the exterior of the envelopes, Exhibits 1, 3, and 4 contain solid objects consistent with the shape of pills, and Exhibit 2 contains a pliable material consistent with a powdered substance that has been flattened. Such information corroborates Nox's observations.

26. An internet search of "Retouching by Lorie" reveals a website that lists it as a photography business. As described, narcotics traffickers will often use legitimate businesses as "covers" for their narcotics trafficking organization. Using a cover business to hide illegal activities is a method in which narcotics traffickers attempt to avoid detection by law enforcement.

27. Based upon my training and experience, and the investigation to date, I believe ENGSTROM, CUOMO and ELLIOT are drug trafficking co-conspirators utilizing 304 E. Silverado Ranch Boulevard Unit 1110 as a "stash house", or a location utilized for the receiving, packaging and distribution of narcotics. I also believe KRIEGER is a "runner" utilized by ENGSTROM, CUOMO and ELLIOT to create further separation between them and their customers. Furthermore, I believe the USPS Priority Mail envelopes seized as Exhibit 1, Exhibit 2, Exhibit 3, and Exhibit 4 of the SUBJECT PARCELS came from the Silverado Ranch Location and were placed in the drop box drive thru at the U.S Post Office by KRIEGER.

///

CONCLUSION 1 28. Further, I believe that there is probable cause to believe that the SUBJECT 2 PARCELS contain controlled substances which constitute evidence of violations of the 3 enumerated offenses. As such, I seek this Court's authorization to conduct a search of the 4 SUBJECT PARCELS as fully described in Attachment "A," for the items sought to be seized 5 as described in Attachment "B." 6 7 Respectfully Submitted, 8 9 MARC LAING, Task Force Officer Drug Enforcement Administration 10 11 Attested to by the applicant in accordance with the requirements of Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1 12 by telephone on December 31, 2020. 13 14 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE 15 Managamannan 16 17 18 19 20 2122 23

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ATTACHMENT "A"

PREMISES TO BE SEARCHED

FOUR SUBJECT PARCELS

- SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 1 is a USPS Priority Mail envelope, bearing a typed Label, and tracking number 9114 9023 0722 4923 2571 25, addressed to Ryan Parent, 249
 Crest Rd, Novato, CA 94945, and sent by Retouching by Lorie, 2613 Calico Hearts Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89106. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 1 weighs approximately 81.1 gross grams, and is described as a Priority Mail envelope, measuring approximately 12.5" X 9.5". SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 1 is affixed with \$7.75 in postage.
- 2. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 2 is a USPS Priority Mail envelope, bearing a typed Label, and tracking number 9114 9023 0722 4923 2583 37, addressed to Spencer Gietzen, 450 Central Way Unit 2403, Kirkland, WA 98033, and sent by Retouching by Lorie, 2613 Calico Hearts Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89106. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 2 weighs approximately 118.6 gross grams, and is described as a Priority Mail envelope, measuring approximately 12.5" X 9.5". SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 2 is affixed with \$7.75 in postage.
- 3. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 3 is a USPS Priority Mail envelope, bearing a typed Label, and tracking number 9114 9023 0722 4923 2582 76, addressed to Andreas Osti, 130 Hempstead Ave Apt 401, West Hempstead, NY 11552-2156, and sent by Retouching by Lorie, 2613 Calico Hearts Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89106. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 3 weighs approximately 80.9 gross grams, and is described as a Priority Mail envelope, measuring approximately 12.5" X 9.5". SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 3 is affixed with \$7.75 in postage.

4. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 4 is a USPS Priority Mail envelope, bearing a typed Label, and tracking number 9114 9023 0722 4923 2584 12, addressed to Alejandro Ruiz, 1681 Crocker Rd, Randolph Center, VT 05061, and sent by Retouching by Lorie, 2613 Calico Hearts Ct, Las Vegas, NV 89106. SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 4 weighs approximately 80.6 gross grams, and is described as a Priority Mail envelope, measuring approximately 12.5" X 9.5". SUBJECT PARCEL Exhibit 4 is affixed with \$7.75 in postage.

SUBJECT PARCELS Exhibit 1, Exhibit 2, Exhibit 3 and Exhibit 4 are currently located in the Drug Evidence Vault at the Drug Enforcement Administration Las Vegas District Office, 550 S. Main Street, Las Vegas, NV 89101, located within the District of Nevada.

ATTACHMENT "B" ITEMS TO BE SEIZED Based on the foregoing, I respectfully submit that there is probable cause to believe that the following items, which constitute evidence of violations of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1), will be found: 1. Controlled substances; 2. Currency or monetary instruments that represent the proceeds of drug trafficking; 3. Notes, documents or other items bearing the presence of the odors of controlled substances, including heroin, cocaine, marijuana, and/or methamphetamine; and 4. Notes, documents or other items that constitute evidence of drug trafficking.